

УВ
УЧЕБНИК
ДЛЯ ВУЗОВ

1 курс



ПРАКТИЧЕСКИЙ КУРС

АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА

ГЛАВНЫЙ
МЕТОДИЧЕСКИЙ
ЦЕНТР

ВЛАДОС

VOCABULARY NOTES

to be asleep спать; *Ant.* **to be awake**

to turn on (off) the light (electricity, water, gas, TV-set, radio, tape-recorder, lamp, tap) включать (выключать) свет (электричество, воду, газ, телевизор, радио, магнитофон, лампу, кран); *Syn.* **to switch on (off).**

to do	{	a lesson	to make	{	a mistake
		housework			a report
		an exercise			a dress
		the room (flat, house)			tea
		one's hair			a fire
		the shopping, the ironing,			a present
		the washing, etc.			money
		good (harm)			friends (enemies)
		bed			bed

to (the) music под музыку

wash *vt* мыть, **to have a wash** мыться; **to wash one's hair** мыть го-лову;

to wash clothes (linen) стирать одежду, белье; **to wash up** мыть посуду

to take (to have) a bath (shower) принимать ванну, душ

to dry (oneself) on (with) a towel вытирать(ся) полотенцем

clean *vt* чистить, очищать от грязи; **to clean one's teeth (nails, clothes, shoes)** чистить зубы (ногти, одежду, ботинки); **to clean the blackboard** стирать с доски; **to clean the room (the flat)** убирать комнату (квартиру); **to clean the window** протирать окно

brush *vt* чистить (щеткой); **to brush one's clothes (shoes, teeth)** чистить (щеткой) одежду (ботинки, зубы)

to put smth. on надевать что-л., *e. g.* Put your coat on. It's cold.
Ant. **to take smth. off** снимать что-л., *e. g.* He took his hat off and entered.

sweep (swept, swept) подметать

a first-year student первокурсник

classes *n pl.* занятия; **in class** на занятиях, *e. g.* We have done this exercise in class, **after classes**, *e. g.* What are you going to do after classes?

to be late for опаздывать, *e. g.* Don't be late for the lecture.

go (went, gone) *vi* идти; **to go by bus (tram, train, Metro)** ехать на автобусе (трамвае, поезде, метро); **to go to bed** ложиться спать

It takes her (half an hour) ... Потребуется полчаса ..., *e. g.* It doesn't take him long to prepare his homework. How long has it taken you to read this book?

get (got, got) *vt/i* становиться; **to get to a place** добираться куда-л.; **to get up** вставать

Has the bell gone? Звонок был?

to be over кончиться, *e. g.* The lesson is over.

practice *n* практика, тренировка; **to have practice in smth.** практиковаться, тренироваться; **practise** *vt*

iron *vt* гладить; **to iron linen** гладить белье; *Syn.* **to press clothes** (not linen) утюжить; **(electric) iron** *n* (электрический) утюг

to play the piano (the guitar, the violin) играть на рояле (гитаре, скрипке), **to play chess (tennis)** играть в шахматы (теннис)

repair *vt* чинить; *Syn.* **to put right**

news *n* (plural in form, but treated as singular) новости, *e. g.* What's the news? Что нового? the news последние известия

It is so nice to see you. Очень приятно тебя видеть.

Look here, Mary ... Послушай, Мэри...

sure *adj*; **to be (feel) sure of smth.** быть уверенным в чем-л., *e. g.* We are sure of our future. We are sure that he will come. You are sure to like it. = You will certainly like it.

for ages целую вечность

Something has gone wrong with ... Что-то случилось с ...

to have a look at smth. взглянуть на что-то

There's nothing the matter with the iron. Утюг в порядке.

How clever of you! Умница! **So kind of you!** Так мило с вашей стороны!

TOPICAL VOCABULARY

to be short of time = to be pressed for time; spare time; on the way home, on the way to..., in town, out of town; to be through with smth; to look through smth. (newspaper, article, text); to look forward to smth. (doing smth.); to manage to do smth., to look in; to listen in; to watch a TV programme; to go to the laundry; the hairdresser, the barber, the cleaner's; to have one's hair done, one's clothes cleaned, to have a manicure

PHONETIC NOTES

Compound verbs have usually two primary stresses:

e. g. She is ↘ putting 'on her ↘ shoes. I must ↘ switch 'off the ↘ light.